HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (MIGRANT)

Detailed household address:
………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

[CHECK BOX]
Is this household:  INTERNAL MIGRANT  ☐  REGIONAL/INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT  ☐  NON-MIGRANT?  ☐

[CHECK BOX]
Is the migrant(s):  CURRENTLY AWAY  ☐  RETURNED to the household?  ☐

VISITS TO THE HOUSEHOLD

VISIT 1

Day  Month  Year

[Notes]

VISIT 2

Day  Month  Year

[Notes]

VISIT 3

Day  Month  Year

[Notes]

[INTERVIEW NOTE: Use this space for additional notes where necessary.]

TO THE INTERVIEWER:
Cover sheet (front and back page) to be removed after all interviews have been completed and checked. Store separately.
Don't know 88 Not applicable 99 Refusal

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (MIGRANT)

PERSONNEL DETAILS

Interviewer Code: ___________________________ Signature ___________________________ Date of check: ___________________________ Signature ___________________________

Fieldwork Supervisor Code: ___________________________ Signature ___________________________ Day Month Year

Data Entry Clerk I Code: ___________________________ Signature ___________________________ Day Month Year

Data Entry Clerk II Code: ___________________________ Signature ___________________________ Day Month Year

INTERVIEW DETAILS

Date: ___________________________ Start time: ___________________________ End time: ___________________________ Day Month Year

PRE-INTERVIEW

[IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ THE FOLLOWING:] Once again, thank you for agreeing to take part in this study. Please remember that your participation in this research is entirely voluntary and there will be no negative impacts on you if you decide not to take part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at any time and you can refuse to answer any question.

Q1 Who is the person best able to answer questions about the family background, migration history, and financial management for this household?

[ENTER NAME] ___________________________

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter HHID number for main respondent after completing the household grid]

Q2 May I speak with this person?

01 Yes [IF YES, GO TO Q3 ON NEXT PAGE]

02 No, unavailable [IF PERSON IS NOT AVAILABLE, END INTERVIEW AND RESCHEDULE]

03 No, refusal [IF PERSON IS UNWILLING, THANK THEM AND END INTERVIEW]
SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD GRID

Q3  In total, how many people (including adults, young children, and those who are away) belong to this household? [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER]

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each person in this household.

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Q4 should begin with main respondent first (assign ID 01). Q4 and Q5 are repeated each time for each member of the household from the oldest to the youngest thereafter. Then answer Q6-Q18 for each ID. Answers are to be written in the household grid below. The list of names should be completed before moving on to the remaining columns.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Q4</th>
<th>Q5</th>
<th>Q6</th>
<th>Q7</th>
<th>Q8</th>
<th>Q9</th>
<th>Q10</th>
<th>Q11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>What is his/her/your name/nickname?</td>
<td>Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for 3 months or more?</td>
<td>How has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 10 years, but has already returned for the last 12 consecutive months?</td>
<td>What is (NAME)’s relationship to the main respondent?</td>
<td>Is (NAME) male or female?</td>
<td>How old is (NAME)?</td>
<td>What is (NAME)’s current marital status?</td>
<td>Does (NAME) have any children?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CODEBOX 1: RELATIONSHIP TO MAIN RESPONDENT

01. Self
02. Spouse/Partner
03. Child/Adopted Child
04. Grandchild
05. Father/Mother
06. Sister/Brother
07. Niece/Nephew
08. Son/Daughter-in-Law
09. Parent-in-Law
10. Grandparent
25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 2: MARITAL STATUS

01. Single
02. Married
03. Separated
04. Divorced
05. Widower
06. Widowed
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Q12</th>
<th>Q13</th>
<th>Q14</th>
<th>Q15</th>
<th>Q16</th>
<th>Q17</th>
<th>Q18</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>[INSERT ID CODES OF CHILDREN FROM THIS HH GRID]</td>
<td>[SPECIFY IN YEARS]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 3]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 4]</td>
<td>00 No</td>
<td>01 Yes</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>04</td>
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<tr>
<td>05</td>
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<td>06</td>
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<td>07</td>
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<tr>
<td>08</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 3: LANGUAGES SPOKEN**
- 01. Javanese
- 02. Indonesia
- 03. Madurese
- 04. Banyuwangi
- 05. English
- 25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 4: ETHNIC GROUP**
- 01. Javanese
- 02. Madurese
- 03. Sundanese
- 04. Banyuwangi
- 25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 5: LEVEL OF EDUCATION**
- 01. Primary (SD)
- 02. Junior High School (SMP)
- 03. Senior High School (SMA)/Vocational School (SMK)
- 04. Diploma
- 05. Undergraduate
- 06. Graduate
- 25. Other (specify)
- 88. Not applicable
SECTION 2: MIGRATION HISTORY

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are either current or returned migrants.

I enter the total number, and copy names and corresponding ID numbers in relevant fields below.

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>When did (NAME) last leave this place for 3 months or more?</th>
<th>How long was (NAME) away during his/her most recent migration, as stated in Q19?</th>
<th>In (NAME)’s most recent migration, where did s/he move to?</th>
<th>What was the most important reason for (NAME)’s most recent migration?</th>
<th>Who was involved in making the decision for (NAME) to migrate?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[ENTER YEAR]</td>
<td>[ENTER NO. OF MONTHS]</td>
<td>[SPECIFY COUNTRY AND/OR CITY/PROVINCE]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 6]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 7]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 6: REASON FOR LEAVING**

01. Job transfer
02. Work
03. Seek work/better work
04. Study/training
05. To get married and follow the spouse
06. Declining yields in agriculture
07. Family dispute
08. Natural disaster
09. To accompany family
10. Marriage breakdown
11. To join friends
12. To repay debt
13. For medical treatment
14. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 7: DECISION-MAKER FOR MIGRATION**

01. Migrant Self
02. Father
03. Mother
04. Siblings
05. Children
06. Spouse/Partner
07. Community members
08. Recruitment agent
09. Relatives
10. Other (specify)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Q24</th>
<th>Q25</th>
<th>Q26</th>
<th>Q27</th>
<th>Q28</th>
<th>Q29</th>
<th>Q30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>[IF NO, GO TO Q28] 01 Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 8]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 8: PRIOR CONNECTIONS AT DESTINATION/PERSON INVOLVED IN JOB PLACEMENT**

- 01. Migrant Self
- 02. Family member
- 03. Friend
- 04. Agent at origin
- 05. Agent at destination
- 25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 9: FINANCING MIGRATION**

- 01. Bank loan
- 02. Borrowing from family
- 03. Borrowing from moneylender
- 04. Advance from recruitment agent
- 05. Savings
- 06. Sale of assets
- 07. Government scheme(s)
- 08. Don’t have to pay
- 25. Other (specify)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Q31</th>
<th>Q32</th>
<th>Q33</th>
<th>Q34</th>
<th>Q35</th>
<th>Q36</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In the period just before (NAME) went to live away, what was the main activity that (NAME) spent most time doing?</td>
<td>What kind of paid work was (NAME) doing before (NAME) left to live outside the village?</td>
<td>Before (NAME) left, approximately how much money did (NAME) usually earn per month?</td>
<td>Before (NAME) left, what unpaid work in the household did (NAME) engage in?</td>
<td>Who was the main person who replaced (NAME)’s household work in his/her absence?</td>
<td>How many times has (NAME) lived outside this household for work for 3 months or more at a time?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 10] [IF CODE 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q34] [IF CODE 05-09 or 25 SELECTED, GO TO Q36]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 11] [SPECIFY IDR IN '000]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 12]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 13]</td>
<td>[ENTER NUMBER]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 10: MAIN ACTIVITY**

01. Paid employee
02. Self-employed
03. Casual employee
04. Doing unpaid work in household
05. Doing unpaid work outside the household.
06. In school/education
07. Unemployed and looking
08. Unemployed and not looking
09. Retired
10. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 11: MAIN OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION**

01. Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)
02. Manager
03. Administrative staff
04. Sales worker (sales/waitress)
05. Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/others)
06. Agriculture/farming
07. Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)
08. Construction workers
09. Production staff (textile/electronics/others)
10. Domestic Worker
11. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 12: HOUSEHOLD TASKS**

01. Childcare
02. Elder care
03. Household maintenance work
25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 13: MAIN PERSON REPLACING HOUSEHOLD WORK (RELATIONSHIP TO MIGRANT)**

01. Spouse/Partner
02. Son
03. Daughter
04. Father
05. Mother
06. Brother
07. Sister
08. Niece
09. Nephew
10. Son-in-Law
11. Daughter-in-Law
12. Father-in-Law
13. Mother-in-Law
14. Brother-in-Law
15. Sister-in-Law
16. Grandson
17. Granddaughter
18. Grandfather
19. Grandmother
20. Friend
25. Other (specify)
SECTION 3: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS AND REMITTANCES FROM CURRENT MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are current migrants. [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMBERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW]

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Q37</th>
<th>Q38</th>
<th>Q39</th>
<th>Q40</th>
<th>Q41</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>What is the current migrant’s occupation?</td>
<td>How would you describe your personal relationship with (NAME) before s/he went away?</td>
<td>How would you describe your personal relationship with (NAME) after s/he went away?</td>
<td>How frequently do you usually have contact with (NAME)?</td>
<td>How did you communicate with (NAME) while s/he is away?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 14]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 15]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 15]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 16]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 17]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]</td>
<td>[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]</td>
<td>[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]</td>
<td>[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]</td>
<td>[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CODEBOX 14: MAIN OCCUPATION DURING MIGRATION

01. Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)
02. Manager
03. Administrative staff
04. Sales worker (e.g. sales/waitress)
05. Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/others)
06. Agriculture/Farming
07. Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)
08. Construction workers
09. Production staff (textile/electronics/others)
10. Domestic worker
25. Other (specify)

CODEBOX 15: RELATIONSHIP BEFORE AND AFTER MIGRATION

01. Very close
02. Somewhat close
03. Neither close nor distant
04. Somewhat distant
05. Very distant

CODEBOX 16: FREQUENCY OF CONTACT

01. Everyday
02. A few times each week
03. Once a week
04. Once or twice a month
05. A few times a year
06. Not at all

CODEBOX 17: METHOD OF CONTACT

01. In person, s/he visited us
02. In person, we visited him/her
03. Landline
04. Mobile/cell phone
05. Text/SMS
06. Postal mail
07. Talking on internet
08. Instant messaging on internet
09. No contact
10. Other (specify)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q42</th>
<th>Q43</th>
<th>Q44</th>
<th>Q45</th>
<th>Q46</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td>During the past 12 months, has this household received any money from (NAME)?</td>
<td>How much money has this household received on average per month from (NAME)?</td>
<td>How frequently does (NAME) remit money to the household?</td>
<td>What was the main method that (NAME) used to remit money to the household?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>How did the household spend the money (NAME) sent?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 18: FREQUENCY OF REMITTANCE**
- 01. Weekly
- 02. Fortnightly
- 03. Monthly
- 04. Every couple of months
- 05. Every six months
- 06. Every year
- 07. Only on special occasions or emergencies
- 08. Only if household requests money

**CODEBOX 19: MAIN METHOD USED TO SEND MONEY TO HOUSEHOLD**
- 01. Money Agent (e.g. Western Union)
- 02. Friend traveling back to Indonesia
- 03. Bank/ATM
- 04. Internet banking
- 05. Migrant brings the money home
- 06. Other (Specify)

**CODEBOX 20: USE OF REMITTANCES**
- 01. Education
- 02. Medical costs
- 03. Special occasions (e.g. weddings, funerals, etc.)
- 04. Religion (e.g. Haj Pilgrimage)
- 05. Business
- 06. Household goods
- 07. Electronic goods
- 08. Agriculture
- 09. Land
- 10. Child support
- 11. Savings
- 12. Pay off debts
- 13. Given to others
- 14. Help others migrate
- 15. House improvement
- 16. Day-to-day expenses including utilities
- 17. Other (Specify)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Q47</th>
<th>Q48</th>
<th>Q49</th>
<th>Q50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ID</td>
<td></td>
<td>Who is the main household member that decides how this money is spent?</td>
<td></td>
<td>During the past 12 months, has this household received any goods from (NAME)?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 21]</td>
<td>00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q51]</td>
<td>01 Yes</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 22]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>03. Jewelry</td>
<td>07. Other electronic appliances</td>
<td>25. Other (specify)</td>
<td>04. Medicines</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 21: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR REMITTANCES**

- 01. Migrant Self
- 02. Spouse/Partner
- 03. Son
- 04. Daughter
- 05. Father
- 06. Mother
- 07. Brother
- 08. Sister
- 09. Niece
- 10. Nephew
- 11. Son-in-Law
- 12. Daughter-in-Law
- 13. Father-in-Law
- 14. Mother-in-Law
- 15. Brother-in-Law
- 16. Sister-in-Law
- 17. Grandson
- 18. Granddaughter
- 19. Grandfather
- 20. Grandmother
- 21. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 22: GOODS RECEIVED**

- 01. Food
- 02. Clothing
- 03. Jewelry
- 04. Medicines
- 05. School items
- 06. Computers, accessories
- 07. Other electronic appliances
- 08. Agricultural inputs
- 09. Items for other business
- 10. Bicycles and motorcycles
- 25. Other (specify)
SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about your home.

Q51 Does this household own the land the house is on?
   .00 No
   .01 Yes

Q52 Does this household own this house?
   .00 No
   .01 Yes

Q53 What is the size of this house in square meters? [ENTER NUMBER]

Q54 How many rooms are there in the house? [ENTER NUMBER]

Q55 Do you have electricity?
   .00 No
   .01 Yes

Q56 What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODEBOX 23: FUEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Wood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Kerosene/paraffin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 Charcoal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q57 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Wall material? [ENTER UP TO TWO ANSWERS]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODEBOX 24: WALL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 Brick/concrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Adobe/mud</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Wood branches/bamboo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q58 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Floor material?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODEBOX 25: FLOOR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 Earth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Wood/branches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Stone/brick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 Cement/tile</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q59 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Roof material?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODEBOX 26: ROOF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 Straw/thatch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Earth/mud</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Wood/planks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 Galvanized iron</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q60** What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODEBOX 27: DRINKING WATER</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 Piped into dwelling/yard/plot</td>
<td>04 Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot</td>
<td>05 Bottled/mineral water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Public standpipe/tube well</td>
<td>25 Other (SPECIFY):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q61** What type of toilet facility does your household use?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODEBOX 28: TOILET FACILITY</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 Flush toilet/septic tank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Pit latrine (household)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Pit latrine (community)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 None</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 5: OTHER SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about goods and money in your household.

**Q62-Q64** During the past 12 months, have you or any household member received money from any of the following sources:

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: COMPLETE Q62 FOR ALL OPTIONS OF SOURCES OF MONEY. AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES OF MONEY IN COLUMN.]

[WHEN ANSWERING Q64, READ OUT THE QUESTION, AND THEN READ OUT ALL OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 29]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>SOURCES OF MONEY</th>
<th>Q62 [FILL IN: YES OR NO]</th>
<th>Q63 On average, how much money did the household receive per month?</th>
<th>Q64 How frequently?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Waged work/employment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Self-employment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Government benefits (including money and goods)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Payments/benefits from religious/charity/NGO organization</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Money sent by household members working overseas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Money sent by household members working somewhere else in Indonesia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Money sent by individuals living outside the household</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 29: FREQUENCY OF MONEY RECEIVED**

- 01. Weekly
- 02. Fortnightly
- 03. Monthly
- 04. Every couple of months
- 05. Every six months
- 06. Every year
- 07. Only on special occasions or emergencies
- 08. Only if household requests money

**Q65** What is the household's income mainly used for?

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

**CODEBOX 30: USE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

- 01. Education
- 02. Medical costs
- 03. Special occasions (e.g. weddings, funerals, etc.)
- 04. Religion (e.g. Hajj Pilgrimage)
- 05. Business
- 06. Household goods
- 07. Electronic goods
- 08. Agriculture
- 10. Child support
- 11. Savings
- 12. Pay off debts
- 13. Given to others
- 14. Help others migrate
- 15. House improvement
- 16. Day-to-day expenses including utilities
- 25. Other (specify):

**Q66** Who makes the main decision concerning how the household's finances are managed?

**CODEBOX 31: MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

- 01. Migrant Self
- 02. Spouse/Partner
- 03. Son
- 04. Daughter
- 05. Father
- 06. Mother
- 07. Brother
- 08. Sister
- 09. Niece
- 10. Nephew
- 11. Son-in-Law
- 12. Daughter-in-Law
- 13. Father-in-Law
- 14. Mother-in-Law
- 15. Brother-in-Law
- 16. Sister-in-Law
- 17. Grandson
- 18. Granddaughter
- 19. Grandfather
- 20. Grandmother
- 25. Other (specify):

Other (specify): _____________
SECTION 6a: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE

[Interviewer to Read:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on the quality of life in your household.

Q67 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe the overall quality of life in your household?

[CATEGORY: QUALITY OF LIFE]

- 01 Much easier
- 02 Easier
- 03 Neither easier nor harder
- 04 Harder
- 05 Much harder

Q68 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household’s financial situation?

[CATEGORY: FINANCIAL SITUATION]

- 01 More than adequate
- 02 Adequate
- 03 Just adequate
- 04 Inadequate
- 05 Very inadequate

Q69 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe the level of debt in your household?

[CATEGORY: LEVEL OF DEBT]

- 01 Much better
- 02 Better
- 03 Neither better nor worse
- 04 Worse
- 05 Much worse
- 06 No debt

Q70 Comparing now and five years ago, do you have access to more land?

- 00 No
- 01 Yes
- 88 Not applicable

Q71 Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household’s living conditions relative to other households in your village?

[CATEGORY: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION]

- 01 Much better than other households
- 02 Better than other households
- 03 Neither better nor worse
- 04 Worse than other households
- 05 Much worse than other households

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE FOR MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS ONLY.]

[FOR NON-MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS, END QUESTIONNAIRE HERE. INTERVIEWER TO READ:]

Thank you for answering our questions. Your answers will be very helpful for our research.
Q72 Overall, thinking about yourself, how would you describe your daily life now compared to before your household member moved away for work?

[CODBOX 36: SELF PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE]

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Much easier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Easier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Neither easier nor harder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Harder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Much harder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q73 Overall, thinking about the household in general, how would you describe the household’s daily life now compared to before your household member moved away for work?

[CODBOX 37: HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE]

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Much easier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Easier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Neither easier nor harder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Harder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Much harder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q74 Overall, thinking about those who have migrated (both current and returned), how would you describe their daily life now compared to before they moved away for work?

[CODBOX 38: MIGRANT PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE]

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Much easier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Easier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Neither easier nor harder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Harder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Much harder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 7: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS, REMITTANCES, AND MIGRATION EXPERIENCE OF RETURNED MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are returned migrants.  
[ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMBERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW.]  
[IF POSSIBLE, THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED ONLY BY RETURNED MIGRANTS THEMSELVES.]  

I would now like to ask you a few questions about your most recent migration experience. [REFER TO Q19 to Q21 TO FRAME QUESTIONS.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Q75</th>
<th>Q76</th>
<th>Q77</th>
<th>Q78</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>How would you describe your personal relationship with your family before you went away?</td>
<td>How would you describe your personal relationship with your family after you went away?</td>
<td>How frequently did you usually have contact with your family while you were away?</td>
<td>How did you communicate with your family while you were away?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 39]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 39]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 40]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 41] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CODEBOX 39: RELATIONSHIP BEFORE AND AFTER MIGRATION

01. Very close  
02. Somewhat close  
03. Neither close nor distant  
04. Somewhat distant  
05. Very distant

CODEBOX 40: FREQUENCY OF CONTACT

01. Everyday  
02. A few times each week  
03. Once a week  
04. Once or twice a month  
05. A few times a year  
06. Not at all

CODEBOX 41: METHOD OF CONTACT

01. In person, s/he came to visit us.  
02. In person, we went to visit him/her.  
03. Landline  
04. Mobile/cell phone  
05. Text/SMS  
06. Postal mail  
07. Talking on internet  
08. Instant messaging on internet  
09. No contact  
10. Other (specify)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q79</th>
<th>Q80</th>
<th>Q81</th>
<th>Q82</th>
<th>Q83</th>
<th>Q84</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>While you were away on your most recent migration stint, were there periods when you wanted paid work but couldn't find it?</td>
<td>During the period you were away on your most recent migration stint, what was your job?</td>
<td>During the period you were away on your most recent migration stint and were employed, what was your monthly income?</td>
<td>Did you receive any of the following benefits at work?</td>
<td>While you were living away on your most recent migration stint, did you obtain any educational or work qualifications, or training?</td>
<td>What was the highest level of education or qualification that you received during this period?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00 No</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 42]</td>
<td>[SPECIFY IDR IN '000]</td>
<td>00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q85]</td>
<td>01 Yes</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 44]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01 Yes</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88 Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 42: MAIN OCCUPATION DURING MIGRATION STINT**
- 01. Technician and professionals (e.g. medical doctor/nurses/teachers/others)
- 02. Manager
- 03. Administrative staff
- 04. Sales worker (sales/waitress)
- 05. Service worker (e.g. office cleaner/others)
- 06. Agriculture/farming
- 07. Transportation operators (e.g. drivers)
- 08. Construction workers
- 09. Production staff (textile/electronics/others)
- 10. Domestic Worker
- 11. Sales and service
- 12. Administrative Staff
- 13. Production staff (Other)
- 14. Domestic Worker (Other)
- 25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 43: WORK BENEFITS**
- 01. Holidays
- 02. Sick leave
- 03. Social security (health, pension, etc)
- 04. Uniform
- 05. Meals
- 06. Transport
- 07. Lodging
- 08. No benefits
- 25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 44: HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION AT DESTINATION**
- 01. Primary (SD)
- 02. Junior High School (SMP)
- 03. Senior High School (SMA)/Vocational School (SMK)
- 04. Diploma
- 05. Undergraduate
- 06. Graduate
- 07. Training certificate
- 25. Other (specify)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Q85</th>
<th>Q86</th>
<th>Q87</th>
<th>Q88</th>
<th>Q89</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>During your time away, were you exposed to any of the following negative experiences <em>within the workplace</em>?</td>
<td>Did you experience any of the following negative experiences <em>outside of the workplace</em>?</td>
<td>Whilst you were living away, did you ever send money to any of the people living in this household?</td>
<td>How did you send money home?</td>
<td>Approximately, how much did you send home in total within the last 12 months (or less) of your stay away?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 45] [ENTER ALL THAT IS APPLICABLE]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 45] [ENTER ALL THAT IS APPLICABLE]</td>
<td>00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q91]</td>
<td>01 Yes</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 46] [SPECIFY IDR IN '000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
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<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
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<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
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<td>07</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other (SPECIFY):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 45: NEGATIVE EXPERIENCES AT DESTINATION**

01. Verbal abuse  
02. Sexual Abuse  
03. physical injury  
04. Hazardous chemicals  
05. Racial discrimination  
06. Religious discrimination  
07. Gender discrimination  
08. Occupational discrimination  
09. No negative experiences

**CODEBOX 46: MAIN METHOD USED TO SEND MONEY TO HOUSEHOLD**

01. Money Agent (e.g. Western Union)  
02. Friend traveling back to Indonesia  
03. Bank/ATM  
04. Internet banking  
05. Migrant brings the money home  
25. Other (Specify)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Q90</th>
<th>Q91</th>
<th>Q92</th>
<th>Q93</th>
<th>Q94</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>How often did you send money home on average during your most recent migration stint?</td>
<td>Did you send money to people in other households?</td>
<td>Please specify your relationship with the household specified in Q91.</td>
<td>How much on average did you remit to this household specified in Q91 during the last 12 months (or less) of your most recent migration stint?</td>
<td>What was the main reason for your return?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 47]</td>
<td>00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q94] 01 Yes</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 48]</td>
<td>[SPECIFY IDR IN '000]</td>
<td>[USE CODEBOX 49]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01.</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
<td>02. Fortnightly</td>
<td>03. Monthly</td>
<td>04. Every couple of months</td>
<td>05. Every six months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06.</td>
<td>Every year</td>
<td>07. Only on special occasions or emergencies</td>
<td>08. Only if household requests money</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CODEBOX 47: FREQUENCY OF REMITTANCE**

- 01. Weekly
- 02. Fortnightly
- 03. Monthly
- 04. Every couple of months
- 05. Every six months
- 06. Every year
- 07. Only on special occasions or emergencies
- 08. Only if household requests money

**CODEBOX 48: RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD**

- 01. Parents
- 02. Parents-in-law
- 03. Siblings-in-law
- 04. Siblings
- 05. Aunt/Uncle
- 25. Other (specify)

**CODEBOX 49: REASON FOR RETURN**

- 01. Marital disruptions
- 02. Homesick
- 03. Earned enough money
- 04. Sick family member
- 05. Contract ended
- 06. Deported
- 07. To get married
- 08. Family issues
- 25. Other (specify)

Thank you for answering our questions. Your answers will be very helpful for our research.

-- END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE --

19
OVERALL INTERVIEWER REPORT:

PLEASE LIST ANY:

• TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED
• ETHICAL ISSUES THAT ARISE
• COMMUNICATION DIFFICULTIES
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Qu #</th>
<th>TECHNICAL PROBLEM (Describe)</th>
<th>OTHER PROBLEM (Describe)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
We may be interviewing a small number of households again and would like to contact you if you are selected for a follow-up interview. It can be difficult to re-contact people, and it helps if we have addresses, telephone numbers, or cell/mobile phone numbers, and/or e-mail addresses of your household and one other person who usually knows your whereabouts.

### HOUSEHOLD CONTACT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home Address</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone (home)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone (work)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell phone number</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-mail</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional information</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ADDITIONAL CONTACT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FAMILY MEMBER</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRIEND</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEIGHBOUR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full name</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surname</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Given names/Nickname</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Address</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Telephone (Home)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone (Work)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cell phone number</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-mail</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional information</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To the supervisor:
Cover sheet (front and back page) to be removed after all interviews have been completed and checked.
To be stored separately.